

TEXNO $\triangle O Г I K O$ ЕКПАIДEYTIKO
I $\triangle$ PYMA
$\Delta \Upsilon$ TIKH $\Sigma$
$\mathrm{E} \Lambda \Lambda \mathrm{A} \Delta \mathrm{A} \Sigma$

## TMHMA TEXNO $О Г \Omega N$ ГЕЛПON

«Мєдغ́тๆ $\tau \eta \varsigma \quad \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \kappa о ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma \quad \alpha \pi о \mu о v \omega ́ \sigma \varepsilon \omega v$
 $\varepsilon \pi \mathrm{i}$ t $\tau \omega \mathrm{v}$ evtó $\mu \omega \mathrm{v}$ Ephestia kuehniella каı Trogoderma granarium»

POAH ANAETAEIA A.M. 11714


Елıß入દ́лоvб $\alpha \kappa \alpha \theta \eta \gamma \eta ́ \tau \rho \iota \alpha:$
$\Delta \rho$. Kapavaбтóбๆ Eıрŋ́vŋ

AMANIAAA 2018

 $\varepsilon \pi i ́ ~ \tau \omega v ~ \varepsilon v \tau o ́ \mu \omega v ~ E p h e s t i a ~ k u e h n i e l l a ~ к \alpha ı ~ T r o g o d e r m a ~$ granarium»

## ПРОАОГОЕ


 бэүкєкрццє́vа:






 врүабías.

 $\sigma v \mu \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \sigma \tau \alpha \sigma \eta ́ ~ \tau o v \varsigma ~ \mu о v ~ \varepsilon ́ \delta ı v \alpha v ~ \delta u ́ v \alpha \mu \eta ~ v \alpha ~ \sigma v v \varepsilon \chi i ́ \sigma \omega . ~$

H $\delta \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon ́ \tau \eta ~ \varphi v ́ \sigma \varepsilon \omega \varsigma ~ \alpha \gamma \alpha \theta \alpha ́ ~ \pi \lambda \varepsilon i ́ o v \alpha ~ \delta \omega \rho \varepsilon i ́ \tau \alpha . ~ . ~$
ЕПIMAPХОГ 530-440 $\pi . \mathrm{X}$

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## КЕФАААIO А

## 1. ЕІІАГЛГН












 $\alpha \gamma \rho о \tau \iota \kappa \ldots ́ v ~ \pi \rho о і ̈ o ́ v \tau \omega v ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \pi о \lambda \lambda \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \varphi о \rho \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ к ข р ı о \lambda \varepsilon к \tau ı к \alpha ́ ~ \alpha v \varepsilon \pi \alpha \alpha v o ́ p \theta \omega \tau \varepsilon \varsigma . ~$

 $\varepsilon \pi \varepsilon \xi \varepsilon \rho \gamma \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \eta ́ ~ \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \alpha \pi о ө \eta ́ к \varepsilon v \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \tau о ч \varsigma . ~ T \alpha ~ \varepsilon ́ v \tau о \mu \alpha ~ \alpha \pi о \theta \eta к ळ ́ v ~ \mu \pi о р о и ́ \mu \varepsilon ~ v \alpha ~ \tau \alpha ~$



 бט́к $\alpha, ~ \sigma \tau \alpha \varphi i ́ \delta \varepsilon \varsigma, ~ \kappa \alpha \pi v о ́, ~ \kappa \alpha \kappa \alpha ́ o) . ~$
 $\eta$ ŋ́ $\eta \quad \pi \rho о \sigma \beta \varepsilon \beta \lambda \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v s ~ \sigma \pi o ́ \rho o v s ~(\pi . \chi . ~ T r i b o l i u m ~ c o n f u s u m, ~ O r y z a e p h i l u s ~$ surinamensis).
 بóvo $\sigma \pi$ о́ро (Sitophilus granarius). $\Sigma \chi \varepsilon \delta o ́ v ~ o ́ \lambda \alpha ~ \tau \alpha ~ \lambda \varepsilon \pi ı \delta o ́ \pi \tau \varepsilon \rho \alpha ~ \sigma \chi \eta \mu \alpha i \zeta ̆ \zeta o v ~$
 Pyralis farinalis, Corcyca cephalonica к. $\mathbf{\alpha}$.).


 $\alpha \pi$ оӨๆквитıкои́я $\chi$ ต́роия（Пívакац 1）．


 Lasioderma serricorne，Trogoderma granarium，Tribolium confusum к． $\mathrm{a}^{\text {．）．}} \Sigma \varepsilon$
 そそ́бouv．

## 1．1 OIKOАОГIKE $\Sigma Y N \Theta H K E \Sigma ~ E N T O M O \Lambda O Г I K \Omega N ~$ ПPOЕВOムЛN KAI TPOПOI MOムYNさHट AПOఆHKEYMEN日N ПPOÏONTQN









 $\varepsilon \gamma \kappa \alpha \tau \alpha \sigma \tau \alpha ́ \theta \eta \kappa \alpha v \sigma^{\prime} \alpha v \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma . ~ A v \tau o ́ ~ \varepsilon i ́ \chi \varepsilon ~ \sigma \alpha v ~ \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon ́ \lambda \varepsilon \sigma \mu \alpha ~ v \alpha ~ \chi \alpha ́ \sigma o v v ~ \eta ́ ~ v \alpha ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi o v v$







 oryzae．


| EIUOE | KOINO ONOMA | OIKOГENEIA |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A．KO＾EOПTEPA |  |  |
| Lasioderma serricorne |  | Anodiidae |
| Sitophilus granarius |  | Curculionidae |
| Sitophilus oryzae | ГкаӨápı тоv $\rho$ ¢̧̧ıov́ | Curculionidae |
| Acanthoscelides obtectus |  | Bruchidae |
| Bruchus pisorum |  | Bruchidae |
| Bruchus lentis |  | Bruchidae |
| Oryzaephilus surinamensis | Чعíp $\alpha$ qov $\sigma \tau \alpha \rho ı$ ט́ | Sylvanidae |
| Trogoderma granarium |  | Dermestidae |
| Trogoderma inclusum |  | Dermestidae |
| Tenebrioides mauritanicus | $\Sigma \kappa \alpha \theta \dot{\alpha} \rho ı \tau \omega \nu$ оло́p $\omega v$ | Trogostidae |
| Rhizopertha dominica | ГкаӨápı тоv $\rho$ ¢̧̧ov́ | Bostrychidae |
| Tribolium confusum | Чغípa ท́ $\sigma \kappa \alpha \theta \dot{\alpha} \rho ı ~ \tau \omega v$ $\alpha \lambda \varepsilon u ́ \rho \omega v$ | Tenebrionidae |
| Tribolium castaneum | $\Sigma$ коv́ро бкаӨд́pı $\tau \omega v$ $\alpha \lambda \varepsilon v ́ \rho \omega v$ | Tenebrionidae |
| B．$\Lambda$ EПIDOПTEPA |  |  |
| Ephestia elutella | Гко৩入и́кı калレоט́ ๆ́ како́о | Pyralididae |
| Ephestia kuehniella | $\Sigma \kappa о \cup \lambda \eta ́ \kappa 1 ~ \tau \omega \nu ~ \alpha \lambda \varepsilon ט ́ \rho \omega \nu$ | Pyralididae |
| Ephestia cautella | $\Sigma \kappa о \cup \lambda \eta \dot{\kappa \iota} \sigma$ ќкळv， бтафíठая | Pyralididae |
| Sitotroga cerealella |  | Geleghiidae |
| Г．АIITEPA |  |  |
| Piophila casei | ミкоง入и́кı тоv тupıó | Piophilidae |
| D．AKAPEA |  |  |
| Acarus siro | Aко́pı $\tau \omega v \alpha \lambda \varepsilon \cup ์ \rho \omega v$ | Acaridae |





 Lasioderma serricorne, Trogoderma granarium, Tribolium confusum, Palorus sp.




 Tribolium sp. 乌ovv каı $\alpha v \alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \gamma о v \tau \alpha ı ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \pi \rho о і ̈ o ́ v \tau \alpha ~ \mu ı к \rho \eta ́ s ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho ı \varepsilon к \tau є к ́ т \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~$ vүрабía ( $\alpha \lambda \varepsilon v \rho \alpha, \gamma \alpha \lambda \varepsilon ́ \tau \alpha$ ), $\varepsilon v \omega ́ ~ \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \alpha$, ó $\pi \omega \varsigma ~ \tau \alpha$ Sitophilus sp. $\delta \varepsilon v \mu \pi 0 \rho o v ́ v v \alpha$


### 1.2 ENTOMA АПОఆНК


 $\varepsilon \pi \varepsilon \xi \varepsilon \rho \gamma \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \eta ́ ~ \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \alpha \pi о Ө \eta ́ к \varepsilon v \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \tau о ч \varsigma . ~ Т а ~ \varepsilon ́ v \tau о \mu \alpha ~ \alpha \pi о Ө \eta к ळ ́ v ~ \mu \pi о р о и ́ \mu \varepsilon ~ v \alpha ~ \tau \alpha ~$







 $\alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda 0$ v́v $\tau \alpha$ عíঠף: Lasioderma serricorne, Trogoderma granarium, Tribolium






### 1.3 BIOАОГIKH ANTIMETএПIГH








 $\tau \eta \varsigma \lambda \varepsilon i ́ \alpha \varsigma$ ( $Ө \eta \rho \alpha ́ \mu \alpha \tau \circ \varsigma) \tau о \cup \varsigma$.







 $\nu \eta \mu \alpha \tau \dot{\delta} \varepsilon \varepsilon \varsigma$.


Eıкóva 1. EлávӨıఠๆ тоv عvтонот $\alpha$ обо́vov $\mu$ о́кпта Beauveria bassiana, $\sigma \varepsilon$ عvŋ́ $\lambda_{1 \kappa \alpha} \alpha \dot{\alpha} \tau о \mu \alpha$ Rhynchophorus ferrugineus (Kovтоঠŋ́ $\mu \alpha \varsigma 1998)$.


Eıкóva 2. Eлávөıฮๆ тоט єขтонолаӨобо́vov $\mu$ и́кп $\tau \alpha$ Metarhizium anisopliae $\sigma \varepsilon \varepsilon v \emptyset ́ \lambda ı к \alpha \alpha ́ \tau о \mu \alpha$ Rhynchophorus ferrugineus (Kovтоঠ́ŋ́ $\alpha$ с 1998).






## Bıо入оүıкй Avtıцєтஸ́тıоп <br>  

 тро́лоия (Kоvтобท́цац 1998).

## TO KO^ЕОПTEPO TROGODERMA GRANARIUM

### 1.4 H OIKOГENEIA DERMESTIDAE

### 1.4.1 Гعvıки́






























 $1,5 \mathrm{~mm}$.






## 










### 1.4.3 Bıддоүía evtó $\mu 0 v$



 $\nu \alpha$ архі́бєı $\sigma \varepsilon \mu i ́ \alpha$ દ́ $\omega \varsigma ~ \tau \rho \varepsilon ı \varsigma ~ \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \psi v \chi \rho о ́ \tau \varepsilon \rho \varepsilon \varsigma ~ Ө \varepsilon \rho \mu о к \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \varepsilon \varsigma, ~ а \lambda \lambda \alpha ́ ~ \delta \varepsilon v ~$




 $\pi \varepsilon \rho i ́ o \delta o ~ \eta ́ ~ \varepsilon \alpha ́ v ~ o r ~ \pi \rho о v v ́ \mu \varphi \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \pi о \lambda v ́ ~ \gamma \varepsilon \mu \alpha ́ \tau \varepsilon \varsigma, ~ \mu \pi о \rho \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ~ \varepsilon ו \sigma \varepsilon ́ \lambda \theta o v v ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \delta \iota \alpha ́ \pi \alpha v \sigma \eta . ~$








B) Акцаío тоט кодєолтє́роv T. granarium

### 1.5 TO АЕПIДОПTEPO EPHESTIA KUEHNIELLA

### 1.5.1 $\Sigma v \sigma \tau \eta \mu \alpha \tau \iota \neq$ К $\alpha \tau \alpha ́ \tau \alpha \xi \eta$

Táğף: Lepidoptera
Y $\pi$ ót $\alpha \xi \eta$ : Heteroneura
Oıкоүદ́vєıa: Pyralidae


A $\gamma \gamma \lambda_{1 \kappa} \mathfrak{\prime}$ Ovoцабía: Mediterranean flour moth

### 1.5.2 Bıoдoүía $\tau 0 v$ evtó $\mu$ ov










 ขло́えєико $\mu \varepsilon \kappa \alpha \sigma \tau \alpha v \alpha ́ \pi \tau \varepsilon ́ \rho \cup \gamma \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi о v v ~ v \varepsilon v ́ \rho \alpha . ~$
 $\chi \rho \omega ́ \mu \alpha$ vлоро́ঠıvo, $\varepsilon v \omega ́ ~ \eta ~ к \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \lambda \eta ́ ~ к \alpha \sigma \tau \alpha v o ́ . ~$



 $\kappa \alpha ı ~ \alpha v \alpha \pi \tau v ́ \sigma \sigma о v \tau \alpha 1 . ~ М \varepsilon ~ \alpha v \tau o ́ v ~ \tau о v ~ \tau \rho о ́ \pi о ~ \rho v \pi \alpha i ́ v o v v, ~ \pi \rho о к \alpha \lambda о и ́ v ~ \zeta \nu \mu ஸ ́ \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau \alpha ~$ $\alpha \dot{\lambda} \lambda \varepsilon \cup \rho \alpha \kappa \alpha ı \tau \alpha$ vлоßа日нí̧ovv.


Eıкóva 5. Aкцаío tov Ephestia kuehniella $\alpha \pi$ то бтєрєобко́тıо тоv Eрүабтŋрíov Фитотробтабі́ац - Фарнакодоүías тои TEI $\Delta \nu \tau \iota \kappa \grave{́}$ Е $\lambda \lambda \alpha \dot{\alpha} \delta \alpha \varsigma$.


Eıко́va 6. Проvט́црך тоv $\lambda \varepsilon \pi \iota \delta$ олтє́рои Ephestia kuehniella aло́ тоv Epүабтпрíov Фитолробтабі́аs - Фариакодоүі́аs тои TEI $\Delta v \tau \iota \kappa \check{\varsigma}$ E $\lambda \lambda \alpha ́ \delta \alpha \varsigma$.

### 1.5.3 Пароvбía $\tau 0 v$ عvтó $\mu о v$









 4-6 عßסо $\mu \alpha ́ \delta \varepsilon \varsigma ~(40 ~ \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon \varsigma) ~ \sigma \tau o v \varsigma ~ 25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$.

### 1.6 ENTOMOПАఆOГОNOI МYКНТЕ















 каı $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \sigma ı \tau \alpha ~ \varphi \alpha i ́ v \varepsilon \tau \alpha ı ~ v \alpha ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ к и ́ \rho ı o ı ~ \rho v \theta \mu ı \sigma \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \tau \eta \varsigma ~ \imath \sigma о \rho \rho о \pi i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \pi о v ~ v \varphi i ́ \sigma \tau \alpha \tau \alpha ı ~ \sigma \tau о v ~$





















 каı $\alpha v \alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \gamma о v \tau \alpha 1 . ~ Н ~ \varepsilon ו \sigma \beta о \lambda \eta ́ ~ \tau о v ~ \mu v ́ к \eta \tau \alpha ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \sigma ต ́ \mu \alpha ~ \tau о v ~ \varepsilon v \tau o ́ \mu о v ~ к \alpha ı ~ \sigma \tau о ~$





 $\varepsilon \xi \varepsilon$ ह́p
 $\varepsilon \sigma \omega \tau \varepsilon \rho \iota к \alpha ́ ~ \tau о v ~ \varepsilon \nu \tau о ́ \mu о v, ~ о ́ \tau \alpha \nu ~ \eta ~ \alpha \tau \mu о \sigma \varphi \alpha ı \rho ı к и ̆ ~ v \gamma \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \varepsilon \mu \pi о \delta i ́ \zeta \varepsilon ı ~ \tau \eta \nu ~ \varepsilon \xi \omega \tau \varepsilon \rho ı к \eta ́ ~$ $\sigma \pi о \rho о \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \gamma \omega \gamma$ ๆ́.













 $\pi \rho о \sigma \beta$ о $\lambda$ и́s $\tau \omega v \varepsilon \pi \iota \beta \lambda \alpha \beta \dot{\rho} v \varepsilon \iota \delta \omega ́ v)$


 $\theta \varepsilon \rho \mu о к р \alpha \sigma i ́ \varsigma)$
 актıvоßо入ía)




 Oı $\mu о \rho \varphi \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \alpha v \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \tau ข \pi о \pi о і ́ \eta \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha l ~ \alpha \pi \alpha \rho \alpha i ́ \tau \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \tau \eta \nu ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \tau \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \tau \omega v ~ \beta ı \lambda о \gamma ı к ळ ́ v ~$



$\varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \sigma \tau о v ์ v ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \sigma v v \theta \emptyset ́ \kappa \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha \gamma \rho о v ́, ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \sigma \kappa \varepsilon v \alpha ́ \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \varepsilon \lambda \alpha i ́ o v ~ \mu \varepsilon ~ \psi \varepsilon к \alpha \sigma \mu о ́ ~ v \pi \varepsilon ́ \rho \mu ı к \rho о v ~$




 $\varepsilon \pi \alpha \rho \kappa \eta ́ ~ \pi \alpha \rho о \nu \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ v \varepsilon \rho о v ́ ~ \eta ́ ~ v \psi \eta \lambda \eta ́ ~ v \gamma \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \gamma l \alpha ~ \tau \eta v ~ \beta \lambda \alpha ́ \sigma \tau \eta \sigma \eta ~ \tau \omega v ~ \sigma \pi о \rho i ́ \omega v$. Mi $\alpha$





 $\varepsilon \xi \alpha \tau \mu i ́ \zeta \varepsilon \tau \alpha l ~ \gamma \rho \eta ́ \gamma \circ \rho \alpha$ ót $\alpha v \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu o ́ \zeta \varepsilon \tau \alpha l ~ \sigma \alpha v \lambda \varepsilon \pi \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \sigma \tau \alpha \gamma o ́ v \varepsilon \varsigma . ~ H ~ \tau v \pi о \pi о i ́ \eta \sigma \eta ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \varepsilon ́ \lambda \alpha ı \alpha$








## 

О $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ B e a u v e r i a ~ b a s s i a n a ~ B a l s a m o ~(V u i l l e m i n) ~(H y p o c r e a l e s: ~$







$\kappa \alpha ı ~ v \gamma \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \tau \alpha ~ \sigma \pi o ́ \rho ı \alpha ~ \pi о v ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v v ~ \sigma \tau \eta \nu ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \delta \varepsilon \rho \mu i ́ \delta \alpha ~ \tau \omega v ~ \xi \varepsilon v ı \sigma \tau \dot{v} v, \beta \lambda \alpha \sigma \tau \alpha ́ v o v v$



















 $\alpha \dot{\alpha} \omega 135^{\circ} \mathrm{C} \delta \varepsilon \nu \pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \gamma o \nu \tau \alpha \imath$ (Eıк 7)

 т $\quad$ в $\lambda$ ío Petri.

### 1.6.2 О Ми́кŋтаৎ тov үย́vov̧ Metarhizium

О $\mu$ и́кŋтаى Metarhizium anisopliae (Metchnikoff) Sorokin (Hypocreales: Clavicipitaceae) $\alpha v \alpha \pi \tau v ́ \sigma \sigma \varepsilon \tau \alpha \imath ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \varepsilon ́ \delta \alpha \varphi о \varsigma ~ к \alpha ı ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \beta \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \varepsilon \imath ~ \delta ı \alpha ́ \varphi о \rho \alpha ~ \varepsilon ́ v \tau о \mu \alpha ~$


 $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha ́ \gamma \varepsilon \tau \alpha \iota ~ \eta ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \delta \varepsilon \mu i ́ \delta \alpha ~ \tau о v ~ \varepsilon v \tau o ́ \mu о v ~ к \alpha ı ~ \mu \pi о \rho \varepsilon i ́ ~ v \alpha ~ \alpha \pi \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon v \theta \varepsilon \rho ต ́ v \varepsilon є ~ \sigma \pi o ́ \rho ı \alpha ~ v \pi o ́ ~$

 $\chi \rho о v ı \kappa o ́ ~ \delta \iota \alpha ́ \sigma \tau \eta \mu \alpha \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \chi \rho \omega \mu \alpha \tau i \zeta \varepsilon \tau \alpha \iota \sigma \varepsilon \pi \rho \alpha ́ \sigma ı v \eta$.





 vто́бтрต $\mu$.



 $\sigma \chi \eta \mu \alpha \tau i ́ \zeta \varepsilon \imath ~ \sigma \pi o ́ \rho ı \alpha . ~ Н ~ v ү \rho \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \pi о v ~ \pi \rho \varepsilon ́ \pi \varepsilon ı ~ v \alpha ~ \varepsilon \pi ı к р \alpha \tau \varepsilon i ́, ~ \pi \rho о к \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon ́ v о v ~ о ~ \mu v ́ к \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ v, ~$









 $\alpha \dot{\alpha} \lambda \lambda$ о $\pi \rho ı v \alpha \kappa o ́ \mu \alpha \pi \rho о \lambda \alpha ́ \beta \varepsilon ı$ о $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \alpha \varsigma ~ v \alpha ~ \delta ı \alpha \pi \varepsilon \rho \alpha ́ \sigma \varepsilon \iota \imath ~ \tau \eta v ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \delta \varepsilon \rho \mu i ́ \delta \alpha . ~$



## 

Avó $\mu \varepsilon \sigma \alpha$ बтovs $\varepsilon v \tau о \mu о \pi \alpha \theta$ oүóvovs $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \pi о v ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \chi \rho ı ~ \sigma \tau \imath \gamma \mu \eta ́ \varsigma ~ \varepsilon ́ \chi о v v ~$ $\alpha v \alpha \gamma \vee \omega \rho \iota \tau \varepsilon i ́ ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ \tau \alpha \xi ı v o \mu \eta \theta \varepsilon i ́, ~ \tau \alpha ~ \gamma \varepsilon ́ v \eta ~ B e a u v e r i a ~ \kappa \alpha ı ~ M e t a r h i z i u m ~ \varepsilon i ́ v \alpha ı ~ \mu \alpha ́ \lambda \lambda \lambda o v ~ \tau \alpha ~$



 $\sigma \alpha \nu \alpha \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon i ́ s$. О $\mu \circ \lambda \nu \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \iota \kappa o ́ s ~ к v ́ \kappa \lambda о \varsigma ~ \tau \omega v ~ \varepsilon v ~ \lambda o ́ \gamma \omega ~ \mu \nu к \eta ́ \tau \omega v ~ \pi о v ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho \lambda \lambda \alpha \mu \beta \alpha ́ v \varepsilon ı ~ \tau \eta v$

















O I. fumosorosea, خ́ PPEI, $\theta \varepsilon \omega \rho \varepsilon i ́ \tau \alpha ı ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau o v \varsigma ~ \varepsilon \pi \iota \sigma \tau \eta ́ \mu о \nu \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \sigma \alpha \nu ~ \pi о \lambda \lambda \alpha ́$






 $\sigma \varepsilon$ vүрó vло́бт $\rho \omega \mu \alpha$.



## 1.7 ГКОПОГ THГ MEへETH












 $\varepsilon \nu \tau о \mu о \pi \alpha$ Өоүо́vตv $\mu \nu \kappa \eta ́ \tau \omega v$.

## КЕФАААIO В

## 2. Y

## 2.1 ЕКТРОФЕะ ENTOM日N






 $\tau \omega v \pi \rho о v \nu \mu \varphi \dot{\rho} v$.










 $\delta 1 \alpha \delta ı \kappa \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \varepsilon \pi \alpha v \alpha \lambda \alpha \mu \beta \alpha ́ v \varepsilon \tau \alpha 1$.

### 2.2 ENTOMOПА@ОГОNOI MYKHTE $\Sigma$

 $\mu ஸ ́ \kappa \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma$ Beauveria bassiana Balsamo (Vuillemin) (Hypocreales: Cordycitaceae,

Metarhizium robertsii (Metchnikoff) Sorokin (Hypocreales: Clavicipitaceae) kaı Isaria fumosorosea (Wize) Brown \& Smith (Hypocreales: Clavicipitaceae) $\alpha \pi o ́ \tau \eta \nu$
 Petri $\varepsilon \pi i ́ ~ \theta \rho \varepsilon \pi \tau \iota к о v ́ ~ v \lambda ı к о v ́ ~ S D A ~(S a b o u r a u d ~ D e x t r o s e A g a r, ~ S i g m a ~-~ A l d r i c h) ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~$ $\theta \varepsilon \rho \mu о к р \alpha \sigma i ́ \varepsilon \varsigma ~ 5 \pm 1{ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ каı $\alpha v \alpha v \varepsilon ต ́ v o v \tau \alpha v \kappa \alpha ́ \theta \varepsilon \mu \eta ́ v \alpha$ (Eıк. 21). Oı $\varepsilon v \tau о \mu о \pi \alpha \theta$ оүóvo七
 Galleria mellonella $\omega \varsigma$ סó $\lambda \omega \mu \alpha$ ) (Zimmermann 1986), каı $\tau \eta \mu \varepsilon ́ \theta o \delta o ~ \tau \omega \nu$


### 2.2.1 ПАРАГКЕYH ENAI

Прокєцє́vоv va $\pi \alpha \rho \alpha \sigma \kappa \varepsilon v \alpha \sigma \tau о v ́ v ~ \tau \alpha ~ \varepsilon v \alpha ı \omega \rho \eta ́ \mu \alpha \tau \alpha ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \tau ı \zeta ~ \alpha v \alpha ́ \gamma к \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \tau \omega v$

 $\alpha \sigma \varphi \alpha \lambda ı \sigma \mu \varepsilon ́ v \alpha \mu \varepsilon \mu \varepsilon \mu \beta \rho \alpha ́ v \eta$ Parafilm $\gamma 1 \alpha$ v $\alpha \pi \rho о \sigma \tau \alpha \tau \varepsilon v \tau \tau v ́ v ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \varepsilon \pi ı \mu \nu \lambda$ v́vбєı૬. To $\theta \rho \varepsilon \pi \tau \iota \kappa o ́ ~ v \lambda \iota \kappa o ́ ~ S a b o u r a u d ~ D e x t o s e ~ A g a r, ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \alpha \rho \mu o ́ \sigma \tau \eta \kappa \varepsilon ~ \varepsilon v ~ \mu \varepsilon ́ \rho \varepsilon ı ~ \gamma ı \alpha ~ \tau \eta ~$






 бvvӨŋ́кєऽ ( $0,2 \mathrm{ml} / 100 \mathrm{ml}$ тоv $\mu \varepsilon ́ \sigma о v) . ~ Г ı \alpha ~ v \alpha ~ \pi \alpha \rho \alpha \sigma \kappa \varepsilon v \alpha \sigma \theta o u ́ v ~ o l ~ \varepsilon \pi \imath \theta \nu \mu \eta \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~$
 тоv $\delta 1 \alpha \lambda ט ́ \mu \alpha \tau \circ \varsigma ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \tau \varepsilon ́ \theta \eta \kappa \alpha \nu ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ 9 m l ~ \alpha \pi о \sigma \tau \alpha \gamma \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v ~ v \varepsilon \rho о v ́, ~ \gamma i \alpha ~ v \alpha ~ \delta \omega ́ \sigma o v v ~ \varepsilon ́ v \alpha ~$ ठıó $\lambda v \mu \alpha$, то олоío $\pi \varepsilon \rho เ \varepsilon i ́ \chi \varepsilon ~ 10.000 ~ m i c r o g r a m s ~ \sigma \tau \rho \varepsilon \pi \tau о \mu \nu к i ́ v \eta s ~ / ~ m l . ~ \Sigma \tau о ~ к \alpha ́ ~ \theta \varepsilon ~ \lambda i ́ \tau \rho о ~$

 Bacto- Sabouraud Dextrose Agar $\sigma \varepsilon 1000 \mathrm{ml}$ крv́ov $\alpha \pi о \sigma \tau \varepsilon 卬 \rho \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v ~ v \varepsilon \rho о v ́ ~ к \alpha ı ~$









 Inglis 1997, Quesada - Moraga etal. 2007). $\Sigma \tau \eta v ~ \sigma v v \varepsilon ́ \chi \varepsilon ı \alpha ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ о л \tau \iota к о ́ ~ \mu к к о б к о ́ \pi ı о ~$







 (17).

## 2.3 ПЕIPAMATIKH $\boldsymbol{\Delta I A} \Delta I K A \Sigma I A$




 $\pi \lambda \eta \theta v \sigma \mu$ о́ $\pi$ оv $\chi \rho \varepsilon \iota \alpha ́ \sigma \tau \eta \kappa \varepsilon ~ \gamma 1 \alpha ~ \tau о ~ \pi \varepsilon і ́ \rho \alpha \mu \alpha . ~ Н ~ \varepsilon \varphi \alpha \rho \mu о \gamma \eta ́ ~ \tau о v ~ \pi \varepsilon ı \rho \alpha ́ \mu \alpha \tau о \varsigma ~ \varepsilon ́ \gamma ı v \varepsilon ~ v \pi o ́ ~$ $\alpha \sigma \eta \pi \tau \iota \kappa \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~ \sigma v v \theta \eta ́ \kappa \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \gamma ı \alpha \pi \rho о \sigma \tau \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \varepsilon \pi \mu \mu о \lambda ण ́ v \sigma \varepsilon ı \varsigma$.

## 

 $\pi \rho о і ̈ o ́ v \tau \omega v)$


- Пŋ $\quad$ ๆ́ $\varphi \omega \tau$ о́ ( $\gamma 1 \alpha \beta \varepsilon \lambda \tau i ́ \omega \sigma \eta$ ó $\rho \alpha \sigma \eta \varsigma)$

- Zú $\quad$ оs акрıßвías
- Tpußスía Petri 9cm $\Phi$
- $\quad \Pi \lambda \alpha \sigma \tau ı \alpha \dot{\alpha} \lambda \varepsilon \cup \kappa \alpha ́ ~ \delta о \chi \varepsilon i ́ \alpha ~-~ \mu \pi о \lambda ~(\pi о \lambda \lambda \alpha \pi \lambda \omega ́ v ~ \chi \rho \eta ́ \sigma \varepsilon \omega v) ~$
- $\quad \Lambda \alpha \beta i ́ \delta \varepsilon \varsigma$

- $\mathrm{A} \imath \theta \alpha v o ́ \lambda \eta$
- Avacouıќ $\beta \varepsilon \lambda o ́ v \alpha$
- Taıvía Parafilm
- Чєкабти́คец $\chi \varepsilon \iota \rho o ́ s ~ o ́ \gamma к о v ~ 500 m l . ~$


### 2.3.2 $\Delta เ \alpha \delta เ к \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha$

 $\psi \varepsilon \kappa \alpha ́ \zeta o v \tau \alpha \nu \alpha \pi \varepsilon v \theta \varepsilon i ́ \alpha \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon$ то $\varepsilon v \alpha i \omega ́ \rho \eta \mu \alpha ~ \tau \omega v ~ \kappa o v i \delta i ́ \omega v, ~ \mu \varepsilon ~ \tau \eta \nu ~ \chi \rho \eta ́ \sigma \eta$ $\alpha \pi о \sigma \tau \varepsilon \iota \rho \omega \mu \varepsilon ́ v o v ~ \psi \varepsilon \kappa \alpha \sigma \tau \eta ์ \rho \alpha ~ \chi \varepsilon \iota \rho o ́ s ~ o ́ \gamma к о v ~ 500 \mathrm{ml}$.


 коvı $\delta i ́ \omega v$.
 $\pi \rho о к \alpha \lambda \varepsilon ́ \sigma \varepsilon \iota ~ \mu o ́ \lambda \nu v \sigma \eta ~ \sigma \tau о ~ \pi \rho о$ óv), $\mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho о v \tau \alpha \nu ~ \sigma \tau \alpha ~ \tau \rho \cup \beta \lambda i ́ \alpha ~ P e t r i, ~ \tau \alpha ~ о \pi о i ́ \alpha ~$ $\sigma \tau \eta ~ \sigma v v \varepsilon ́ \chi \varepsilon ı \alpha ~ \sigma \varphi \rho \alpha \gamma i ́ \zeta o v \tau \alpha v \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ı v i ́ \alpha$ Parafilm.

> Еv $\sigma v v \varepsilon \chi \varepsilon i ́ \alpha, ~ к \alpha ́ \theta \varepsilon ~ v \varepsilon к \rho o ́ ~ \alpha ́ \tau о \mu о ~ \alpha \pi о \lambda ง \mu \alpha i ́ v o v \tau \alpha \nu ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ \delta \iota \alpha ́ \lambda \nu \mu \alpha ~ v \delta \rho о \chi \lambda \omega \rho ı к о v ́ ~$ va兀рíov каl $\xi \varepsilon \pi \lambda \varepsilon ́ v o v \tau \alpha \nu ~ \mu \varepsilon ~ \alpha \pi ı o v ı \sigma \mu \varepsilon ́ v o ~ v \varepsilon \rho o ́ ~ к \alpha l ~ \alpha \pi о \mu о v ต v o ́ \tau \alpha v ~ \sigma \varepsilon ~ v \varepsilon ́ o ~$
 $\varepsilon \alpha ́ v \eta$ $\alpha$ ıтí $\theta \alpha v \alpha ́ \tau о v ~ \eta ́ \tau \alpha v ~ \eta ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \beta о \lambda \eta ́ ~ \alpha \pi o ́ ~ \tau о \nu ~ \mu v ́ к \eta \tau \alpha . ~$

### 2.3.3 $\Sigma \tau \alpha \tau \iota \sigma \tau \iota \kappa \eta ์ ~ \varepsilon \pi \varepsilon \xi \varepsilon \rho \gamma \alpha \sigma i ́ \alpha$

Н $\alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \iota \kappa o ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha$ ó $\lambda \omega \nu \tau \omega \nu \sigma \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon \chi \omega ́ v \tau \omega \nu \mu \nu \kappa \eta ́ \tau \omega \nu \varepsilon \pi i ́ \tau \omega \nu \pi \rho о \nu \nu \mu \varphi \dot{\nu}$
 $\pi \alpha \kappa \varepsilon ́ \tau o ~ I B M S P S S ~(I B M c o p ., ~ I L, ~ U S A, ~ v e r s i o n 23.0) ~ \chi \rho \eta \sigma \mu о т о џ ́ ө \eta к \varepsilon ~ \gamma 1 \alpha ~ \tau \eta \nu$


 $\chi \rho o ́ v o s ~ \varepsilon \pi \iota \beta i ́ \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ \tau \omega v ~ \pi \rho o v v \mu \varphi \omega ́ v ~ \tau \omega v ~ \varepsilon v \tau o ́ \mu \omega v ~ T . ~ g r a n a r i u m ~ к \alpha ı ~ E . ~ k u e h n i e l l a ~$
 (Gehan).

### 2.3.4 А $\pi о \tau \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon ́ \sigma \mu \alpha \tau \alpha$

H $\alpha v \alpha ́ \lambda \nu \sigma \eta ~ \varepsilon \pi ィ \beta i ́ \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma ~ K a p l a n-M e i e r ~(W i l c o x o n ~(G e h a n)) ~ \gamma l \alpha ~ \tau o ~ \sigma ı \tau \alpha ́ \rho ı, ~$







 $\tau \omega v \varepsilon \tau \tau о ́ \mu \omega v$ T. granarium каı E. kuehniella $\sigma \varepsilon$ врүабтпрıккє́ $\sigma \cup v \theta \eta ́ \kappa \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ́ ~ \tau \eta \nu$ $\varepsilon \pi i ́ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \eta \tau \omega \nu$ عvтоцолаӨоүóvตv $\mu \nu \kappa \dot{\tau} \tau \omega \nu\left(25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, RH 70\%) ( $\mathrm{n}=30$ ) (Wilcoxon (Gehan) 12: I. fumosorosea, 17: M. anisopliae var anisopliae, 18: B. bassiana.

[^0]
 $\varepsilon \pi ィ i ́ \omega \sigma \eta \varsigma \quad$ (Kaplan-Meier) $\tau \omega \nu \quad \pi \rho о \nu \nu \mu \varphi \omega ́ \quad \tau \omega \nu$ عขто́ $\mu \omega v$ T. granarium каı E. kuehniella $\sigma \varepsilon$ عрүабтпрıккє́s бטvӨŋ́кєऽ $\mu \varepsilon \tau \alpha ́ \tau \eta v \varepsilon \pi i ́ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \eta$ $\tau \omega v$ عvтоцолаӨоүо́vตv $\mu \nu \kappa \eta ́ \tau \omega \nu\left(25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}\right.$, RH 70\%) $(\mathrm{n}=30)$ (Wilcoxon (Gehan): 12: I. fumosorosea, 17: M. anisopliae var anisopliae, 18: B. bassiana
 $\alpha \nu \alpha ́ \pi \rho о$ öv. H $\varepsilon \pi i ́ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \eta \mu \varepsilon$ тоv $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \alpha 17$ (Metarhizium anisopliae) $\eta$ ๆ́ $\alpha \nu \mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha \lambda v ́ \tau \varepsilon \rho \eta$








 var anisopliae, 18: B. bassiana

|  |  | Wilcox | df | Sig. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Control | 12 | 63,547 | 1 | ,000 |
|  | 17 | 71,858 | 1 | ,000 |
|  | 18 | 81,871 | 1 | ,000 |
| 12 | 0 | 63,547 | 1 | ,000 |
|  | 17 | ,853 | 1 | ,356 |
|  | 18 | 3,912 | 1 | ,048 |
| 17 | 0 | 71,858 | 1 | ,000 |
|  | 12 | ,853 | 1 | ,356 |
|  | 18 | 1,174 | 1 | ,279 |
| 18 | 0 | 81,871 | 1 | ,000 |
|  | 12 | 3,912 | 1 | ,048 |
|  | 17 | 1,174 | 1 | ,279 |

### 2.3.5 $\mathbf{\Sigma v \zeta \eta ́ \tau \eta \sigma \eta ~}$










 $\sigma \omega \lambda \eta ́ v \alpha$ лоv غ́ $\chi \varepsilon ı ~ \omega \varsigma ~ \alpha \pi о \tau \varepsilon ́ \lambda \varepsilon \sigma \mu \alpha$ ol $\varepsilon v \tau о \mu о \pi \alpha \theta$ оүóvoı $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \varepsilon \varsigma ~ v \alpha ~ \varepsilon ו \sigma \varepsilon ́ \rho \chi о v \tau \alpha ı ~ \sigma \tau \eta v$





 $\alpha v \tau \dot{v}$ (Inglis et al. 2001, Er et al. 2007).
$\Sigma \tau \eta \nu \pi \alpha \rho о v ́ \sigma \alpha \mu \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon ́ \tau \eta ~ \varepsilon ́ \gamma เ v \varepsilon \mu i ́ \alpha ~ \pi \rho о \sigma \pi \alpha ́ \theta \varepsilon 1 \alpha$ v $\alpha \mu \varepsilon \lambda \varepsilon \tau \eta \theta \varepsilon i ́ \eta ~ \varepsilon v \tau о \mu о \pi \alpha$ Өоүóvos סрáбך $\tau \omega v \mu \nu \kappa \eta ́ \tau \omega v$ B. bassiana, M. anisopliae кaı I. fumosorosea $\varepsilon \pi i ́ t \omega v$


 $\tau \eta \nu \varepsilon \pi i ́ \delta \rho \alpha \sigma \eta \mu \varepsilon$ тоv $\mu v ́ \kappa \eta \tau \alpha 17$ (Metarhizium anisopliae) va cívaı $\mu \varepsilon \gamma \alpha \lambda v ́ \tau \varepsilon \rho \eta ~ \sigma \tau о$

 кодєолтє́pov T. granarium. Ot Rice et al. (1999) $\alpha v \alpha \varphi \varepsilon ́ \rho o v v ~ \theta v \eta \sigma \mu o ́ \tau \eta \tau \alpha ~ \pi \varepsilon \rho i ́ t o v ~$





 $\pi \rho о \vee ง \mu \varphi \omega ́ v \tau \omega v$ вvто́ $\mu \omega v$ T. granarium каı E. kuehniella. Oı $\pi \lambda \eta \rho о \varphi о \rho i ́ \varepsilon \varsigma ~ \alpha v \tau \varepsilon ́ \varsigma ~$

 $\varepsilon \vee \tau о ́ \mu \omega v \sigma \tau \eta \nu \alpha \pi о$ Ө́́кๆ.

## 3. ВІВАІОГРАФІА

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## 3．2 Еג入ךレレкท́


 Еvтоиодоүıко́ $\Sigma v v \varepsilon ́ \delta \rho ı, ~ Х \alpha \lambda к i ́ \delta \alpha ~ 2-5 ~ N o є \mu ß р i ́ o v ~ 1999, ~ \sigma \varepsilon \lambda . ~ 215 ~$




 Bioдoүías
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 Г.П.А., АӨŋ́va: 1-6.
 Mediterráneo, Universidad Politécnica de Valencia, Гє由 $\rho \gamma i ́ \alpha$ - K $\eta$ voт $\rho о \varphi i ́ \alpha$, тعúzos 7/2009.


 $\sigma \varepsilon \lambda .254 .4$




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